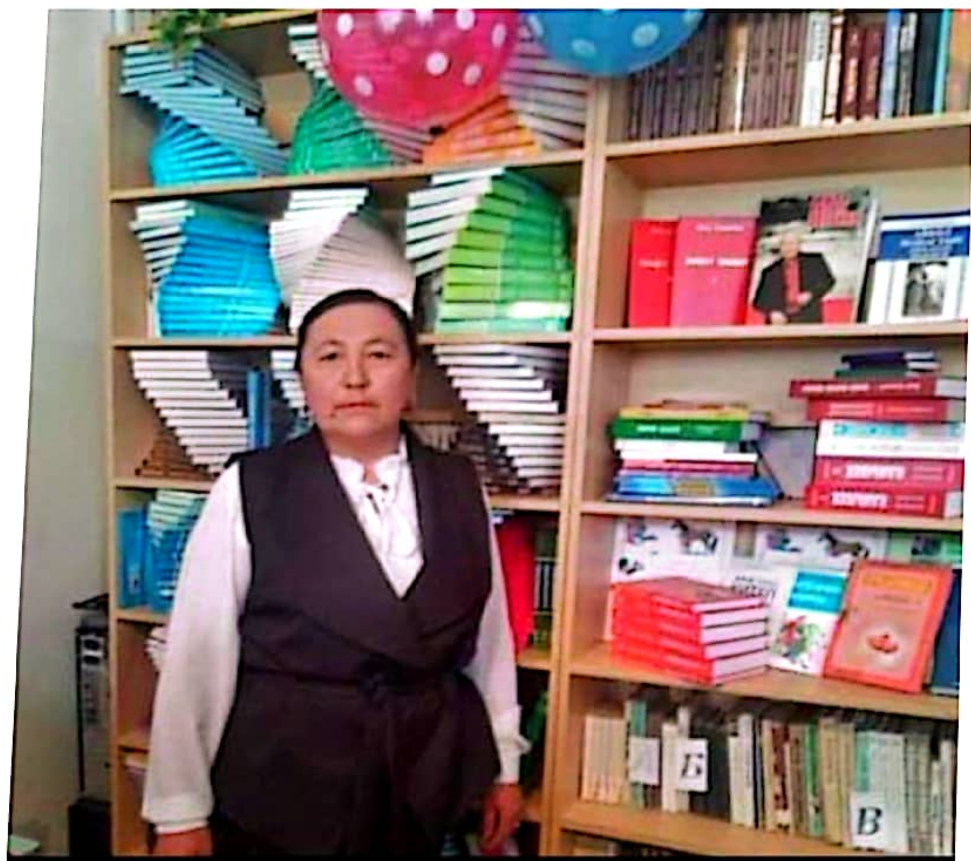






Китепкана





